



**SUN TECH DAYS 2005-2006**

A Worldwide Developer Conference

Innovation Happens Here.

# **Java Technology Community Development: Peabody & Glassfish**

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**Sun Microsystems, Inc.**

# Agenda

- Sun and Open \* Computing
- The Future of Java SE - Mustang
- The Future of Java EE – GlassFish
- Resources & Summary

# Sun and Open \* computing

# Open \* Computing

“Innovation Happens Elsewhere”

-Bill Joy

# Massive Community Growth

- [Java.sun.com](http://Java.sun.com)
- Sun Developer Network (SDN)
- [NetBeans.org](http://NetBeans.org)
- [Java.net](http://Java.net)



# Sun Developer Network

[www.sun.com/developers](http://www.sun.com/developers)



- Content
  - Developer portal
  - Cool stuff
  - White papers
  - Code samples
- Training
  - Classes
  - Seminars
  - Webinars
- Support
  - Knowledge base
  - Forums (5000+ active)
  - User Groups (537 and growing)
- Software
  - Electronic download
  - Quarterly freeware mailing

- 769,000 unique registrations
- 112,000 members of SDN Mobility Program

# NetBeans.org



- Center for Innovation, News and Support
- 3.5 Million Downloads of NetBeans tool
- 100 add-ons and extensions
- 27,000 registered users
- Visitors from 160 countries
- Active Community supporting developers in English, French, Russian, Japanese, and simplified Chinese

# java.net Building Open Communities



- Shared vision, goals
- Agreed sharing (license)
- Agreed relationships (governance)
- Committed members

**Not Just Open Source; One Size Doesn't Fit All!**

# Java.net

- Goal is to stimulate the expansion of Java by building a web-based community where developers, educators, researchers, and others to learn, share, and collaborate
- The Single Source for Java Technology Collaboration
  - > Unifying Community of other Java communities
  - > 100K+ members
  - > Nearly 1000 Projects



# Key java.net Features

## Collaboration

- ✦ Weblogs
- ✦ Wikis – Collaborative Web Pages
- ✦ Mailing Lists
- ✦ Forums – Project/Community Discussion Forums

## Information

- ✦ RSS – Content Syndication Newsfeeds
- ✦ News – Relevant Project/Community Information
- ✦ Javapedia (an encyclopedia of everything Java related)

## Development

- ✦ CVS Source Trees – Source Repository, Versioning
- ✦ Issuezilla – Bugs & Issues Tracking
- ✦ Help Wanted – to match projects and developers

# Communities on java.net

- ✦ Java Web Services & XML
  - ✦ Java Desktop
  - ✦ Java Tools
  - ✦ Java Patterns
  - ✦ ...
- ✦ Java Communications
  - ✦ JAIN
  - ✦ Java Games
  - ✦ Robotics
  - ✦ ...
- ✦ Mustang (Java SE 6.0)
  - ✦ GlassFish (Java EE 5.0)
  - ✦ Many more ...
- ✦ NetBeans
  - ✦ Jini
  - ✦ Project JXTA
  - ✦ Linux
  - ✦ ...

# The Future of Java SE **Mustang**

1.4.0	Merlin	2002/2/13
1.4.1	Hopper	2002/10/16
1.4.2	Mantis	2003/5/29
<b>5.0</b>	<b>Tiger</b>	<b>2004/9/30</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Mustang</b>	<b>2006/Q3</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Dolphin</b>	<b>2008/Q1</b>

# With Mustang on java.net, Future Java Technology Development is More Open and Transparent



- We listened
- Developer mindshare is vital
- Build grassroots support
- Channel enthusiasm for community development

**...all while retaining compatibility**

# What Java Developers Ask For:

- See the source code (without being tainted)
- Contribute fixes and features to Future JDK
- Fix bugs themselves for internal deployment
- Preserve the Java technology compatibility promise

# Licenses for JDK

- Java Research License (JRL)
- Java Internal Use License (JIUL)
- Java Distribution License (JDL)

# Java Research License (JRL)



<http://java.net/jrl.html>

- For academics, researchers, the curious, contributors
- Greatly simplified:
  - > Simple 2-pager, click-through
  - > Allows very broad use for research
  - > You don't get “tainted”
  - > No copyright or patent rights
  - > No compatibility, TCK requirements
- Not for commercial use, redistribution
- Contribution agreement for giving code back – must be compatible

# Java Internal Use License (JIUL)



- Enterprise customers can deploy their own bugfixes
  - > Sun can enforce compatibility but doesn't require running TCK
  - > Honor system - "At the customers own risk"
  - > Some guidelines: no API changes
- For internal use
  - > Includes software powering public websites
  - > Excludes external distribution
- Allows sharing of bugfixes
  - > Encourages but doesn't require returning fixes
- All about peace of mind

# Java Distribution License (JDL)



- Commercial redistribution license
  - > Principal successor to SCSL
  - > Simplified (more readable) commercial use license
- Includes main commercial terms from SCSL
  - > Requires passing the TCK
  - > Includes TCK license
  - > Optional support agreement
  - > Requires trademark agreement
- No surprises

# What Java Developers Get With Project Peabody:

- ✓ See: source code posted, JRL
- ✓ Contribute: `jdk.contributor` role
- ✓ Fix bugs and deploy: JIUL license
- ✓ Preserve compatibility: must pass TCK, JDL for commercial use, redistribution

# People Are Already Actively Participating: Contributions Integrated

**6207243:** Non-varargs warnings during  
build, should be cleaned up

**Andy Tripp**  
b34

**6257449:** Concurrency bug in sound  
UlawCodec with tempBuffer

**Jesse Sterr**  
b34

**4238932:** A JTextField in gridBagLayout  
does not properly set MinimumSize

**Swen Meier**  
b42

# ***THANK YOU!***

**Musthaves**

Compiler API Longhorn Look & Feel MBeans metadata JTable upgrades  
Splash screens Split Verifier Windows system tray Unicode Normalizer Services  
Parallelize Concurrent Attach on demand chmod  
GC JConsole Core JVM SwingWorker  
Annotation processor performance Parallel old-space GC  
Web Services Stack Password prompting  
JVM DTrace Docs in JDBC 4.0 JavaDoc LCD fonts  
Chinese More gfx acceleration Faster JNI Tags JAXB 2.0 Free disk space  
JVM & CLR Co-Improved OOM diagnosability  
Existence FireFox support Pluggable Locales More desktop integration Scripting Languages  
Native L&F XAWT HTTP cookie manager  
More Fidelity JavaScript engine  
Ergonomics XML digital signatures Improved text rendering

# Mustang Themes

Compatibility, Stability, & Quality!  
Diagnosability, Monitoring, & Management  
XML & Web Services  
Ease of Development  
Enterprise Desktop  
Transparency

# JSR 270: Java SE 6 Release Contents

## *Expert Group Members*

Apache

BEA

David Bock

Capgemini

Google

HP

IBM

Ikayzo

Intel

JBoss

Doug Lea

Metasolv

Oracle

Sam Pullara

SAP

SAS Institute

Michael Santos

ThoughtWorks

# Approved Mustang Component JSRs

**202: Class File Update**

**199: Compiler API**

**269: Annotation Processors**

**260: Javadoc™ Tag Update**

*Ease of Development*

**221: JDBC™ 4.0**

**223: Scripting**

**105: XML Digital Signature**

**173: Streaming API for XML**

*XML*

**222: JAXB 2.0**

**250: Common Annotations**

**181: WS Metadata**

**224: JAX-WS 2.0**

*Web Services*

**APPROVED**  
 JSR 270 EG - 2005/6/15

# 202: Class File Update

## *Mustang Component JSRs*

### Primary change: Split verification

- > Adopted from J2ME™ platform
- > Verifier checks compiler-generated assertions instead of generating and checking assertions itself

### Why?

- > Simplicity
- > Performance
- > Sharing code between ME & SE

# 199: Compiler API

## *Mustang Component JSRs: Ease of Development*

- Java application code can interact with compiler
- Simplifies IDE development
- Simplifies JSP processing
- Source code can come from anywhere
  - > Memory, jar file, file system

# 269: Annotation Processors

## *Mustang Component JSRs: Ease of Development*

- Annotations introduced in J2SE 5.0
  - > apt tool included in JDK
- Extremely useful for simplification of J2EE
- Annotation processors allow simple handling of user defined annotations

# 260: Javadoc Tag Update

## *Mustang Component JSRs: Ease of Development*

### Properties

Label	The string label of the button. ( <code>getLabel</code> , <code>setLabel</code> )
ActionCommand	The command name of the action event fired by this button. ( <code>getActionCommand</code> , <code>setActionCommand</code> )

# 221: JDBC 4.0 Software

## *Mustang Component JSRs: Ease of Development*

```
private Connection connect(String user, String passwd)
    throws SQLException
{
    String url = "jdbc:mysql://javadb.sfbay/jplan";
    String driver = "com.mysql.jdbc.Driver";
    try {
        Class.forName(driver);
        return DriverManager.getConnection(url,
                                           user,
                                           passwd);
    } catch (ClassNotFoundException x) {
        throw new SQLException("Can't load driver", x);
    }
}
```

# 221: JDBC 4.0 Software

## *Mustang Component JSRs: Ease of Development*

```
private Connection connect(String user, String passwd)
    throws SQLException
{
    String url = "jdbc:mysql://javadb.sfbay/jplan";
    String driver = "com.mysql.jdbc.Driver";
    try {
        Class.forName(driver);
        return DriverManager.getConnection(url,
                                           user,
                                           passwd);
     } catch (ClassNotFoundException x) {
        throw new SQLException("Can't load driver", x);
     }
}
```

**Smaller Mustang Features**

Compiler API Longhorn Look & Feel MBeans metadata JTable upgrades  
Splash screens Split Verifier Windows system tray Unicode Normalized Services  
Parallelize Concurrent GC JConsole chmod SwingWorker  
Annotation processor performance Parallel old-space GC Password prompting  
Web Services Stack LCD fonts Free disk space  
JVM DTrace Docs in JDBC 4.0 Javadoc Faster JNI JAXB 2.0 OOM diagnosability  
Chinese More JVM & CLR Coexistence Firefox support Pluggable Locales integration More desktop  
Native L&F XAWT HTTP cookie manager  
More Fidelity XML digital signatures Improved text rendering JavaScript engine  
Ergonomics

# *Your votes matter!*

## Bugs Fixed in Mustang (so far)

- 239** 4521075: Drag gesture in Java technology different from Windows
- 121** 4799499: Dead key followed by space should produce non-dead character
- 91** 6205422: Applet load time slow in JRE 5.0 due to Java logo animation
- 84** 4202291: Long lines in wrapped JTextArea cause severe performance degradation
- 82** 4949631: String.getBytes() does not work on some strings larger than 16MB
- 50** 5092063: Extremely slow socket creation using new Socket("ip-address", port)
- 47** 6195591: JDK 1.5.0 software and Fedora Core 3: Java Web Start doesn't work
- 37** 4255200: Modal dialog should come to the front
- 29** 4950176: drawImage bad interpolation for non-opaque INT\_ARGB pixels
- 29** 4828461: Support Zip files with more than 64k entries
- 27** 4158988: 2-click on upper left corner can't close JInternalFrame
- 25** 5097939: Unnecessary rw opening of /dev/random while compiling
- 25** 4818143: NetBeans™ IDE hangs on ClipboardTransferable.getClipboardData
- 19** 4302764: Focus is not set in JInternalFrame
- 18** 5106833: NullPointerException in XMenuPeer.repaintMenuItem

<http://bugs.sun.com>

# *Your votes matter!*

## RFEs implemented in Mustang (so far)

- 697** 4057701: Need way to find free disk space
- 475** 4080029: Modal Dialog block input to all frame windows not just its parent
- 378** 4726365: Support LCD anti-aliased text (sub-pixel resolution)
- 224** 4212439: No way to reload a ResourceBundle for a long-running process
- 189** 4609228: Provide additional local calendars
- 152** 4879835: Provide the dynamic bytecode instrumentation capability (JFluid)
- 133** 4528599: Support all file types in Java Plug-In cache
- 93** 4661156: Full screen exclusive mode and display change not supported on Linux
- 43** 4986256: Add support for JSR 175's java.lang.SuppressWarnings
- 43** 4499556: Use arbitrary (J)Components as JTabbedPane tab labels
- 32** 4339577: Adding kerning to the text layout process
- 28** 4468566: DnD should not use selection to show drop location
- 27** 4681682: Include SwingWorker with the JDK
- 27** 4339415: Provide a writer plug-in for the GIF file format
- 26** 4502804: FontSmoothing/AntiAlias not utilized by default despite OS setting

<http://bugs.sun.com>

# Free Disk Space

**697**  
votes

```
void safeCopy(File src, File dstDir)
    throws IOException
{
    if (src.length() > dstDir.getUsableSpace())
        throw new IOException("Insufficient space");
    doCopy(src, new File(dstDir.getParent(),
        src.getName()));
}
```

# Free Disk Space

697

votes

```
void df(File dir) {
    out.format("Total MB      Used      Free      Use%%\n");
    long t = dir.getTotalSpace();
    long f = dir.getFreeSpace();
    out.format("  %6d  %6d  %6d  %2d%%\n",
              t >> 20,
              (t - f) >> 20,
              f >> 20,
              ((t - f) * 100) / t);
}
```

```
% java DF /a
```

```
Total MB      Used      Free      Use%
  32766      28632      4134      87%
```

```
%
```

# Class-Path Wildcards

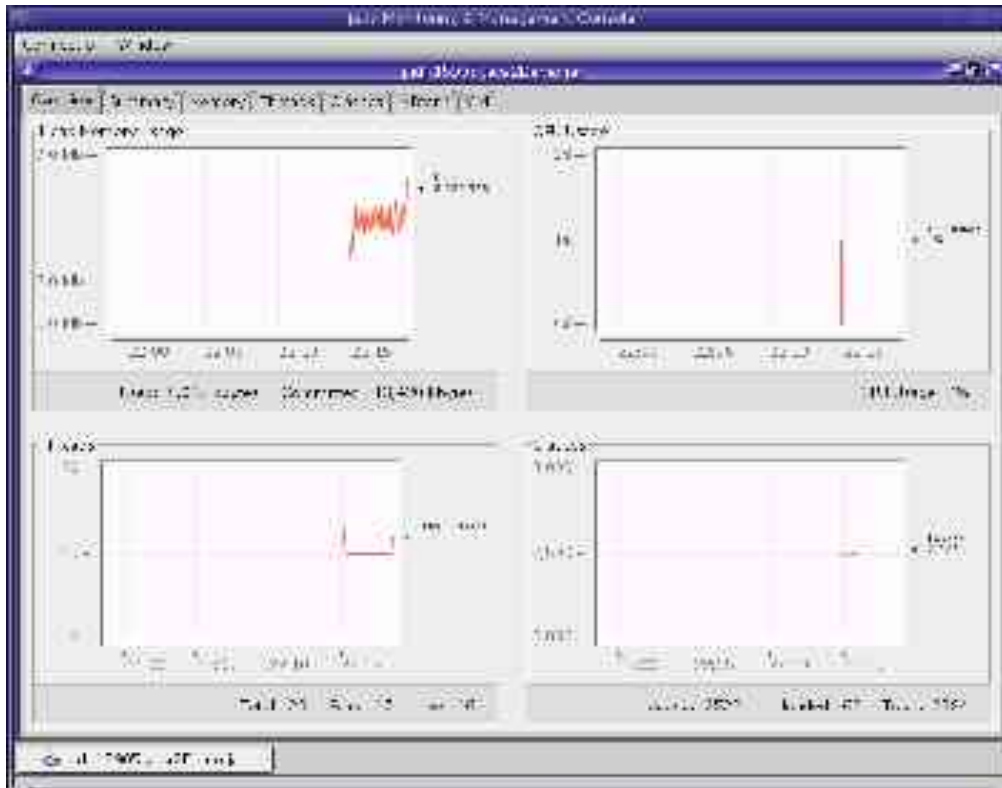
```
% javac -cp ../jaxb/lib/jaxb-api.jar\  
:../jaxb/lib/jaxb-impl.jar\  
:../jaxb/lib/jsr173_1.0_api.jar\  
:../jaxb/lib/activation.jar \  
Sum.java
```

# Class-Path Wildcards

```
% javac -cp ../jaxb/lib/jaxb-api.jar\  
:../jaxb/lib/jaxb-impl.jar\  
:../jaxb/lib/jsr173_1.0_api.jar\  
:../jaxb/lib/activation.jar \  
Sum.java
```

```
% javac -cp ' ../jaxb/lib/* ' Sum.java
```

# JConsole improvements



- Reworked UI
- Attach-on-demand
- Deadlock detector

# DTrace

```
hotspot$target:::gc-begin {
    self->ts = vtimestamp;
}
```

```
hotspot$target:::gc-finish/self->ts/ {
    @ = quantize(vtimestamp - self->ts);
    self->ts = 0;
}
```

value	Distribution	count
16777216		0
33554432	@@	1
67108864	@@@@@@	3
134217728	@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@	16
268435456		0

# java.awt.Desktop

**138**  
votes

```
import java.awt.Desktop;  
  
void launchBrowser(Uri u) {  
    Desktop dt = Desktop.getDesktop();  
    dt.browse(u);  
}
```

# java.awt. {SystemTray, TrayIcon}



# Anti-Aliased LCD Text

378  
votes

Brazil

Brazil

Brazil



<http://mustang.dev.java.net>

# How to Get Started

- 1) Sign up on [java.net](http://java.net), click thru [JRL](#), sign, return [contribution agreement](#)
- 2) Download, explore, get it to build on your system
- 3) Check bug parade or try fixing that bug you really hate
- 4) Start simple, pick something self-contained, learn the process
- 5) Submit your fix:  
<https://jdk-collaboration.dev.java.net/>
- 6) Work with the Sun engineer on that module to test, validate, and integrate your fix
- 7) Feel good about what you've done!



# “How To” Tutorials People Wrote

- Building JDK 6.0 on Windows XP
  - > [http://blogs.sun.com/roller/page/kto?entry=building\\_the\\_jdk\\_6\\_0](http://blogs.sun.com/roller/page/kto?entry=building_the_jdk_6_0)
- Java and "Open Source": Good News and Bad News -  
By Andy Tripp
  - > <http://www.javalobby.org/articles/fixing-the-jdk/>

# Contributions In Process

- 4094886: `java.io`: Need a way to convert Readers into InputStreams
- 4306897: Add `java.util.Arrays.binarySearch(a, key, fromIndex, toIndex)`
- 4346256: Provide an `AbstractTreeModel` for the `TreeModel` hierarchy
- 5015163: String merge/join facility that would be the inverse of `java.lang.String.split()`
- 5025230: Creating thread local variables from within `ThreadLocal.initialValue()`
- 6176992: Add support to `java.lang.Class` for wrapper type conversions
- 6182942: `JButton.isEnabled()` return false however the button is enabled
- 6197726: `IdentityHashMap.EntrySet.toArray(T[] a)` is incorrectly implemented
- 6205522: Javadoc warnings for `GregorianCalendar`
- 6232484: `ArrayList` made from `IdentityHashMap.entrySet()` fails to create properly
- 6245410: `javax.swing.text.html.CSS.Attribute: BACKGROUND_POSITION, TEXT_DECORATION` is not w3c spec compliant
- 6246565: File descriptor leak when using `DatagramChannel.socket()`
- 6248507: `AbstractStringBuilder.replace` does not handle `count < start < end`
- 6254531: `ThreadLocal` leak when value references `ThreadLocal`

# The Future of Java EE **Glassfish**

# What is GlassFish?

- Sun's **Open Source Application Server Platform Edition 9**
  - > CDDL license
  - > Open process
- Open access to code and binaries
  - > CVS access to source code
  - > Nightly builds, weekly promoted builds
- Must support Java EE compatibility
- Renewed partnership between Sun and the larger enterprise Java community

# Common Development and Distribution License (CDDL)

- Takes the well known Mozilla Public License (MPL) and makes it reusable without modification
- Clear, consistent, not burdensome for contributors
- As reusable and general as possible
- Meets the definition of [Open Source Definition](#) of [Open Source Initiative](#)
- “...CDDL... Everything is in place for it to work well.”  
Linus Torvalds 2/1/05

# Why Join the GlassFish Project

- Contribute to world class application server
  - > Involved in the implementation of cutting edge Enterprise Java, Web Services, SOA standards, Grizzly
  - > Easy build environment
- Access to nightly and promoted builds
  - > New Java EE 5 features
  - > Bug fixes
- Interact with a great group of people inside and outside of Sun
- Fully Participative Community
  - > Already non-Sun committers

# How to Get Involved

- Join discussions on mailing lists and forums
- Download and try the binary builds
- Submit bugs or request for enhancements
  - > IssueTracker
- Submit a patch to fix a bug or provide an enhancement to issue from
  - > IssueTracker
  - > Web Bugs
- Checkout the GlassFish people page
  - > <http://wiki.java.net/bin/view/Projects/GlassFishPeoplePage>

# GlassFish Supports

- Supports all platforms
  - > Solaris, Solarix\_X86, Windows, Linux and MacOS
- Java Blueprints Solution Catalog EA release runs on GlassFish
  - > includes design guidelines, code and applications for JavaServer Faces and AJAX
- NetBeans 5.0 runs on GlassFish
  - > You can use NetBeans to develop applications on GlassFish

# Building GlassFish

- Build steps to follow
  - > Need Maven, JDK 5 and cvs client
  - > Member of GlassFish and accept license
  - > Checkout bootstrap module
  - > Edit property files
  - > Checkout rest of server
  - > Build and configure server
- Full set of instructions on GlassFish site -really quite easy to build
  - > <https://glassfish.dev.java.net/public/BuildGlassFish.html>

# Code organization

- Modules - way of dividing up the app server to help navigate the code
- Web tier and most of online administration are available
- EJB 3.0 pieces are being added
  - > Session bean code is in
  - > Persistence code is expected to be added very soon
- Others coming soon
  - > JMS, JavaMail

# The J2EE Challenge

- J2EE is enormously powerful
  - > The industry standard for robust enterprise apps
- But that power sometimes gets in the way
  - > Too difficult to get started
  - > Even simple apps need boring boilerplate
- Can we keep the power, but make typical development tasks simpler?
- **YES:** and that is the focus of Java EE 5!

# Ease of Development Improvements in Java EE 5

- POJO-based programming (Plain Old Java Object)
  - > More freedom, fewer requirements
- Extensive use of annotations
  - > Reduced need for deployment descriptors
- Resource Injection
  - > Inversion of control
- New APIs and frameworks

# Java EE 5 Major Features

- Simplified web services support
- More web service standards support
- Greatly simplified EJB development
- New persistence API
- Easy web applications with JavaServer Faces

# Java EE 5

- EJB 3.0 (JSR-220)
- JavaServer Faces (JSR-252)
- StAX (JSR-173)
- Web Services Metadata (JSR-181)
- New persistence API (JSR-220)
- JAXB (JSR-222)
- JAX-WS (JSR-224)
- Common Annotations (JSR-250)

# EJB 2.1

- Very powerful, but complex to use
  - > Too many classes, interfaces
  - > Java Naming and Directory Interface (JNDI) API lookups
  - > javax.ejb interfaces
  - > Awkward programming model
  - > Deployment descriptors
  - > Entity bean anti-patterns
  - > ...

# Ease of Development Features in EJB 3.0

- Fewer classes and interfaces
- Dependency injection
- Simple lookups
- No required container interfaces
- No required deployment descriptor
- Simplified persistence
- Object/relational mapping

# EJB 3.0 Example

```
// Same example, EJB 3.0
```

```
@Stateless public class PayrollBean  
    implements Payroll {
```

```
    @Resource DataSource empDB;
```

```
    public void setBenefitsDeduction (int empId, double  
deduction) {
```

```
        ...
```

```
        Connection conn = empDB.getConnection();
```

```
        ...
```

```
    }
```

```
    ...
```

```
}
```

# Dependency Injection

- Resources a bean depends upon are injected when bean instance is constructed
- References to:
  - > EJBContext
  - > DataSources
  - > UserTransaction
  - > Environment entries
  - > EntityManager
  - > TimerService
  - > Other EJB beans
  - > ...

# Dependency Injection

- Annotations
  - > @EJB
    - > References to EJB business interfaces
    - > References to Home interfaces (when accessing EJB 2.1 components)
  - > @Resource
    - > Almost everything else
  - > Number of annotations is simplified from EJB 3 specification early draft
- Injection can also be specified using deployment descriptor elements

# Simplified Client View

- Session beans have plain Java language business interface
  - > No more EJB(Local)Home interface
  - > No more EJB(Local)Object interface
- Bean class implements interface
  - > Looks like normal Java class to bean developer
- Looks like normal Java language interface to client (POJI)

# EJB 3.0 Client Example

```
// EJB 3.0 client view
```

```
@EJB ShoppingCart myCart;
```

```
...
```

```
Collection widgets = myCart.startToShop("widgets");
```

```
...
```

# Persistence Goals of EJB 3.0

- Simplify entity bean programming model
- Support for light-weight domain modeling, including:
  - > Inheritance and polymorphism
- Complete query capabilities
- Support for object/relational mapping specification
- Make entity instances usable outside the EJB container

# Persistence Model in EJB 3.0

- Entities are simple Java classes
  - > Concrete classes—support use of new
  - > Getter/setter “property” methods or persistent instance variables
  - > No required bean interfaces
  - > No required callback interfaces
- Usable as “detached” objects in other application tiers
  - > No more need for DTOs (Data Transfer Objects)

# EntityManager

- EntityManager serves as untyped “home” for entity operations
- Methods for lifecycle operations
  - > Persist, remove, merge, flush, refresh, etc.
- Similar in functionality to Hibernate Session, JDO PersistenceManager, etc.

# Persistence Focus: O/R Mapping

- Ease-of-use facility for Java developers mapping domain object model to a relational database
- Developer is aware of mapping between DB schema and domain object model
  - > Developer is in control of mapping
  - > Developer can rely on mapping and its semantics
- Mappings may be expressed using metadata annotations or XML
  - > Default mappings provided

# EJB 3.0/2.x Technology Interoperability and Migration

- Applications written to EJB 2.1 specification and earlier work unchanged in EJB 3.0 containers
- Migration path to EJB 3.0 APIs
  - > New applications can be clients of older beans
  - > Older clients can be clients of new EJB 3.0 components

# Java Support for Web Services

- JAX-RPC 2.0 renamed to JAX-WS 2.0 (Java API for XML Web Services)
- Implements new WS stack
  - > JAX-WS 2.0 and JAXB 2.0
  - > Designed for growth (JAX-WSA, others)
- Heavy use of annotations
  - > Ease-of-development
  - > Portability
- Supports Fast Infoset
  - > Better Performance

# JAX-WS and JAXB Integration

- JAX-WS delegates all data binding to JAXB
- Development time
  - > JAXB generates Java types from a WSDL's schemas
  - > JAXB generates the WSDL's schema from Java types
- Runtime
  - > JAX-WS un/marshalls the message (soap:envelope)
  - > JAXB un/marshalls the payload (soap:body child, soap:header and soapfault elements)

# JAXB 2.0 Is Now Bi-Directional

- 1.0: Schema → Java only
  - > JAXB is for compiling schema
  - > Don't touch the generated code
- 2.0: Java → XML + schema compiler
  - > JAXB is about persisting POJOs to XML
  - > Annotations for controlling XML representation
  - > Modify the generated code to suit your taste

# JAX-RPC 1.1 RI Issues

- Supports only SOAP 1.1 over HTTP
- Limited XML Schema support
- Little Control of Mapping Java and WSDL/ XML Schema
- Large non-portable applications
- Large runtime
- Web Service development is too complex
- Servlet container is required

# JAX-WS 2.0 New Architecture

- Multiple protocols
  - > SOAP 1.1, SOAP 1.2, XML
- Multiple encodings
  - > XML, MTOM/XOP, FAST Infoset (Binary XML)
- Multiple transports
  - > HTTP
  - > Others to be added in future releases
- Data binding
  - > Uses JAXB 2.0 (100% XML Schema)

# Web Services Annotation

- Java class is annotated with `@WebService`
  - > Becomes `wsdl:port-type` element in the WSDL world
- Java Methods are annotated with `@WebMethod`
  - > Becomes a `wsdl:operation` element in the WSDL world
- Java Methods parameters mapping to XML is now handled by JAXB
  - > `wsdl:message` part element types are now defined in a separate schema file imported by the wsdl

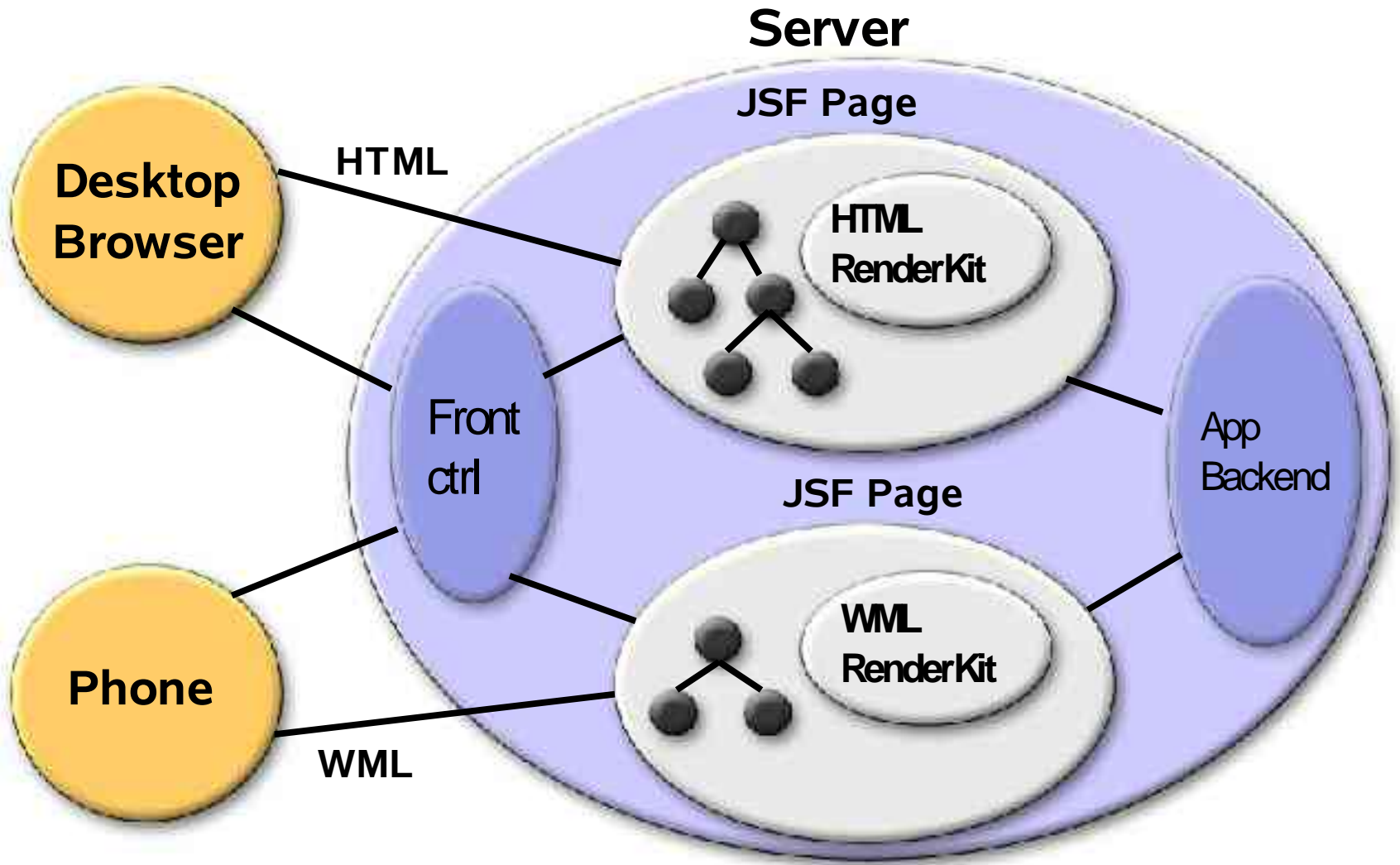
# Web Service Example

```
@WebService(name="MySimpleWS");  
public class RandomClass {  
  
    @WebMethod  
    public String sayHello(String s) {...}  
  
    public void unpublished() {...}  
}
```

# Web Service Client Example

```
@WebServiceRef(  
    wsdlLocation=  
        "http://localhost:8080/SayHelloService?WSDL");  
static javaone.SayHelloService wsService;  
  
public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
    javaone.SayHello wsPort = wsService.getHello();  
    wsPort.sayHello("JavaOne Attendees");  
}
```

# JSF Architecture



# Value Add's of JavaServer Faces

- Extensible UI component model
- Flexible rendering model
- Event handling model
- Validation framework
- Basic page navigation support
- Internationalization
- Accessibility
- **Tool friendly**

# Java EE 5 Status

- Most specs available for review now
- Specs at Proposed Final Draft stage – Q3 2005
- Java EE 5 SDK Beta release – Q4 2005
- Java EE 5 Final release – Q1 2006

# Resources and Summary

# Summary

- Get involved!
- Join the Sun Developer Network
- Download and try Mustang
- Download and try Glassfish
- Java needs you!

# Resources

- Java.net
- <http://mustang.dev.java.net>
- New features of Mustang
  - > [http://java.sun.com/developer/technicalArticles/J2SE/Desktop/Mustang\\_build39.html](http://java.sun.com/developer/technicalArticles/J2SE/Desktop/Mustang_build39.html)
- <http://glassfish.dev.java.net>
- <http://java.sun.com/javaee>



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# **Java Technology Community Development: Peabody and GlassFish**

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